# A D V E N T

### **Intellectual Property Basics**

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# Patents and Patent Prosecution

- Patent is a legal document that defines an invention
- Allows owner to exclude others from making, using, selling, or importing into the U.S.
- Lasts for 20 years from date of application

#### Patent Ownership

- Owned by inventor or co-inventors
- Co-inventors own undivided interest in the patent
- Assignment of ownership (typical in employee contracts)
- Improper naming can render patent invalid

### Patentable Subject Matter

- Three types of patents:
  - 1. Utility
  - 2. Design
  - 3. Plant

# **Utility Patents**

- Machine
- Method / Process
- Manufacture
- Composition of Matter
- System
- Improvements
- Does not include mathematical formulas, algorithms, mental processes

#### **Design Patents**

- Protects new, original and ornamental designs
- Does not protect functional aspects of an invention
- Expires 14 years after issuance

# Patent Applications

- Abstract
- Specification
- Background
- Summary
- Brief Description of the Drawings
- Detailed Description
- Drawings
- Claims

# Claims

- Each claims considered to define a patentable invention
- Consists of identifiable elements
- Independent Claim
  - Dependent Claim(s)

#### Trademarks

They Serve as a Source Identifier

Distinctive

Registered and Unregistered Words, Images, Colors, etc.

#### Trade Dress

Two types:

**Product Packaging** 

**Product Configuration** 

#### Recent Case

Apple v. Samsung

Apple iPhone 3GS

Utility Patents, Design Patents, and Trade Dress all at issue



Galaxy S i9000



#### Trade Dress

Two types:

Product Packaging



Product Configuration



# Design Patents



### **Utility Patents**

Patent Number	Title
7,812,828 (the "'828 patent")	Ellipse Fitting For Multi-Touch Surfaces
7,669,134 (the "'134 patent")	Method and Apparatus For Displaying Information During An Instant Messaging Session
6,493,002 (the "'002 patent")	Method and Apparatus for Displaying and Accessing Control and Status Information in a Computer System
7,469,381 (the "'381 patent")	List Scrolling and Document Translation, Scaling and Rotation on a Touch-Screen Display
7,844,915 (the "'915 patent")	Application Programming Interfaces for

Application Programming Interfaces for Scrolling Operations

#### Remedies

Damages

Lost Profits Reasonable Royalty

Injunctions

#### Questions?

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